

# PDFs from an EIC perspective

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Joint CTEQ meeting / POETIC 7

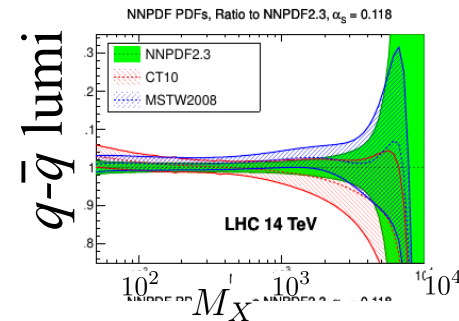
Temple U., 16 November 2016

# Why PDFs ?

Accardi – MPLA 28 (2013) 35 / PoS (DIS2015) 001  
 Forte and Watt – Ann.Rev.Nucl.Part.Sci. 63 (2013) 291

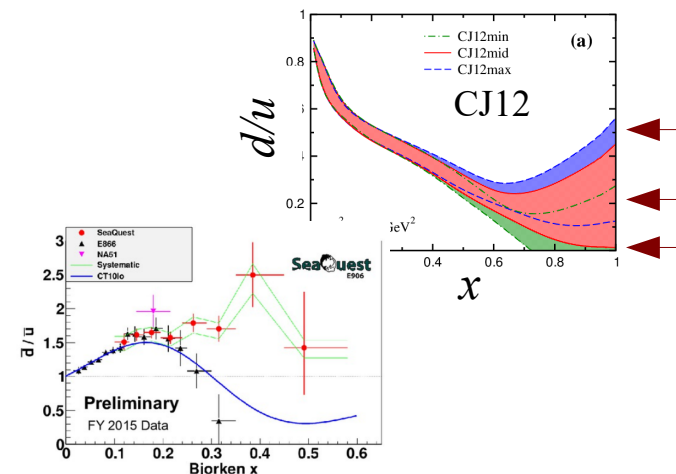
## High-energy (*large to small $x$* )

- Beyond the Standard Model searches
- Precision (Higgs) physics
- NuTeV weak mixing angle
- Gluonic “matter” at small  $x$



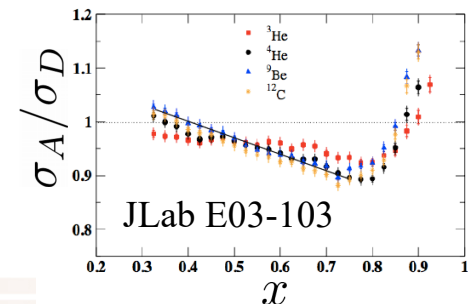
## Hadron structure (*large to medium $x$* )

- Effects of confinement on valence quarks
- $q - \bar{q}$  asymmetries; isospin asymmetry
- Strangeness, intrinsic charm



## Nuclear Physics

- Bound nucleons, EMC effect, SRC
- p+A and A+A collisions at RHIC / LHC
- Color propagation in nuclear matter



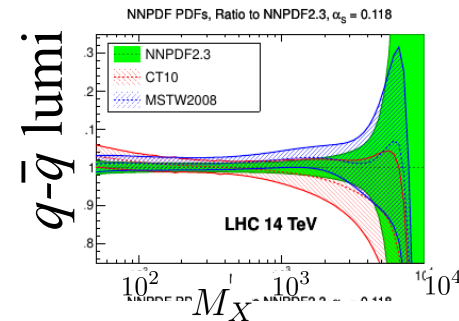
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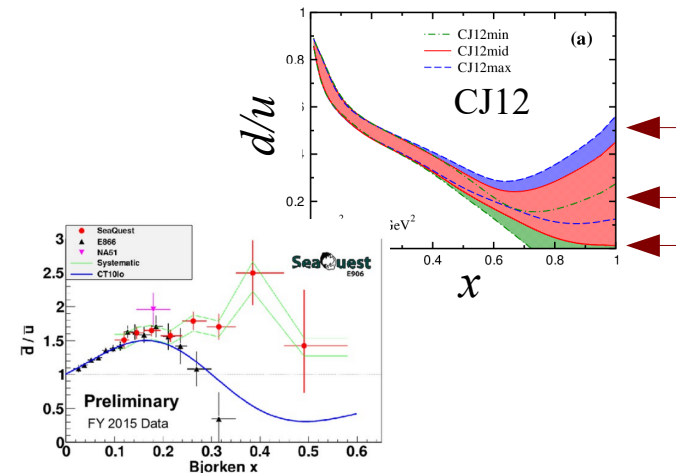
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→ J. Houston



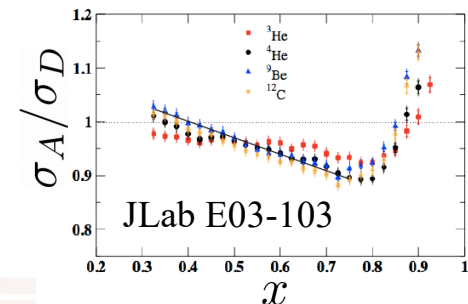
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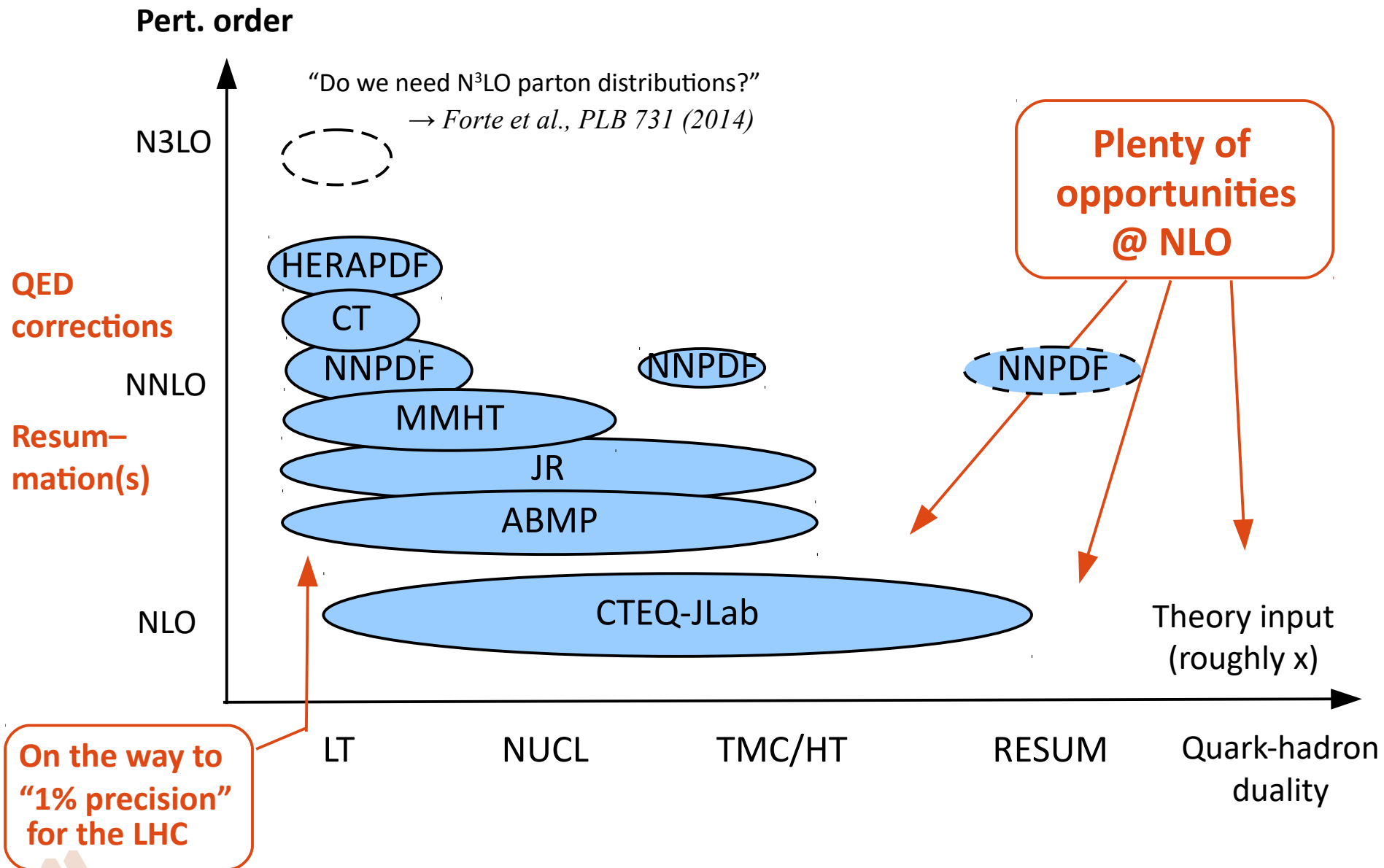


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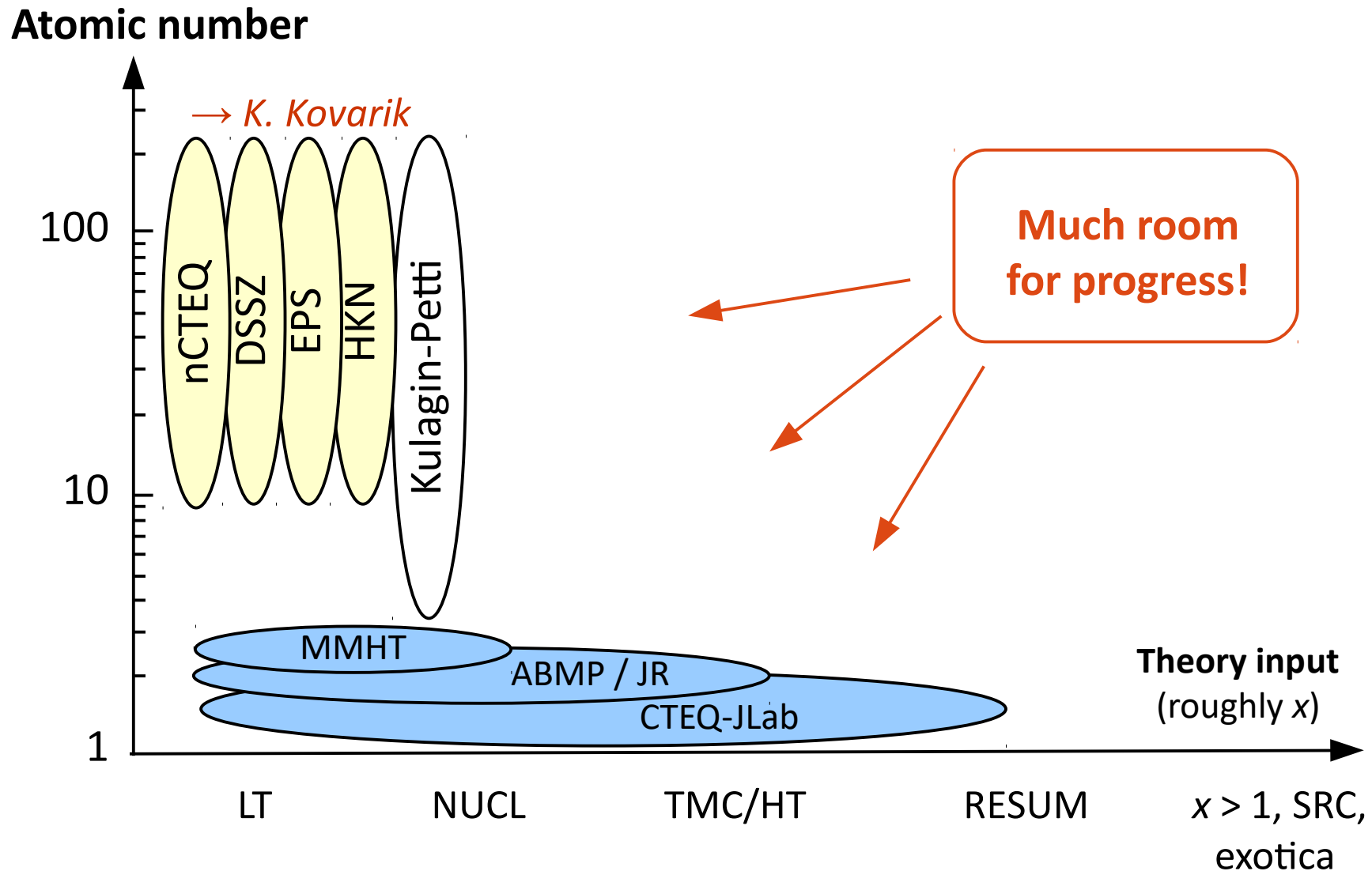
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# A PDF landscape

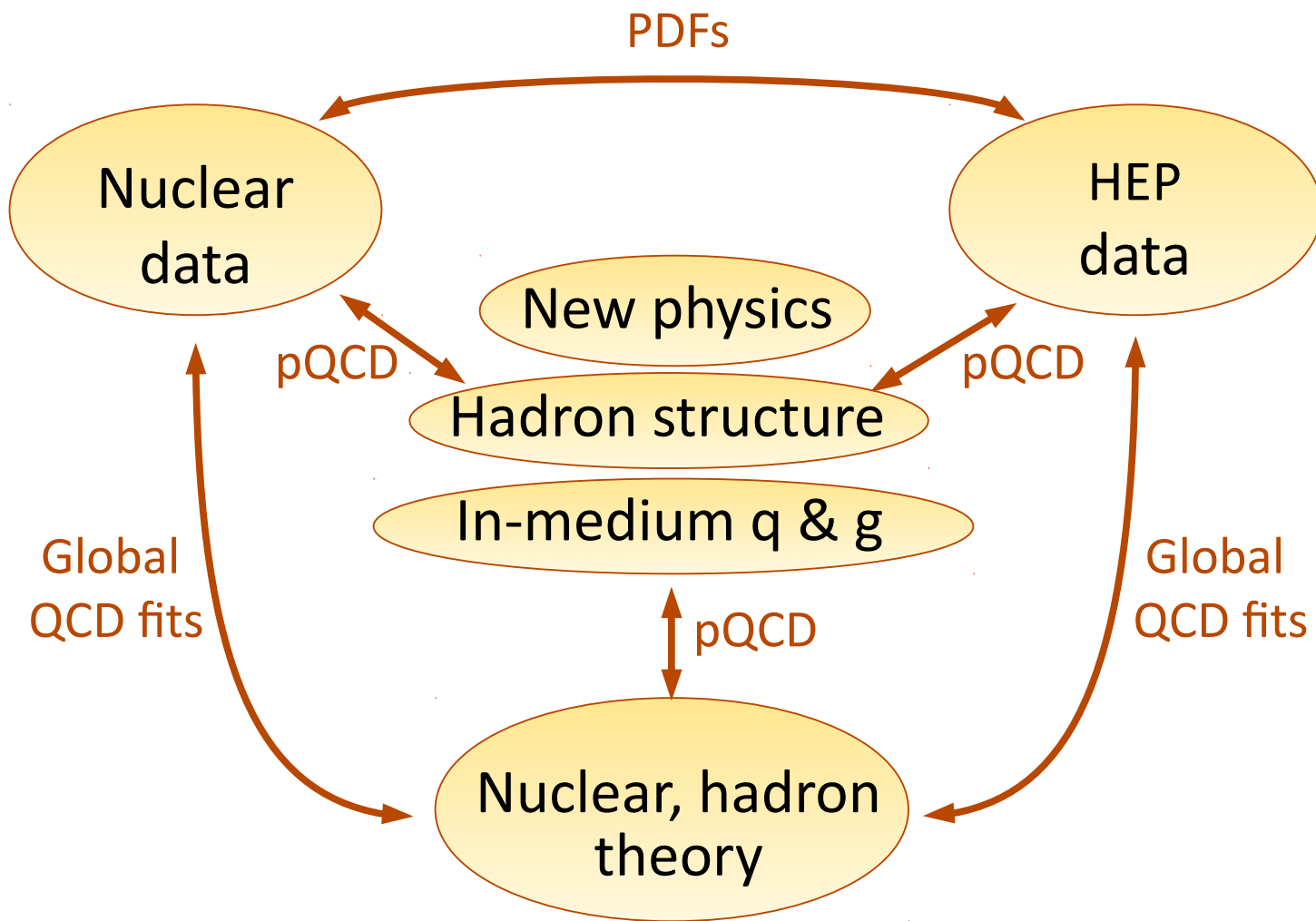


# A nPDF landscape



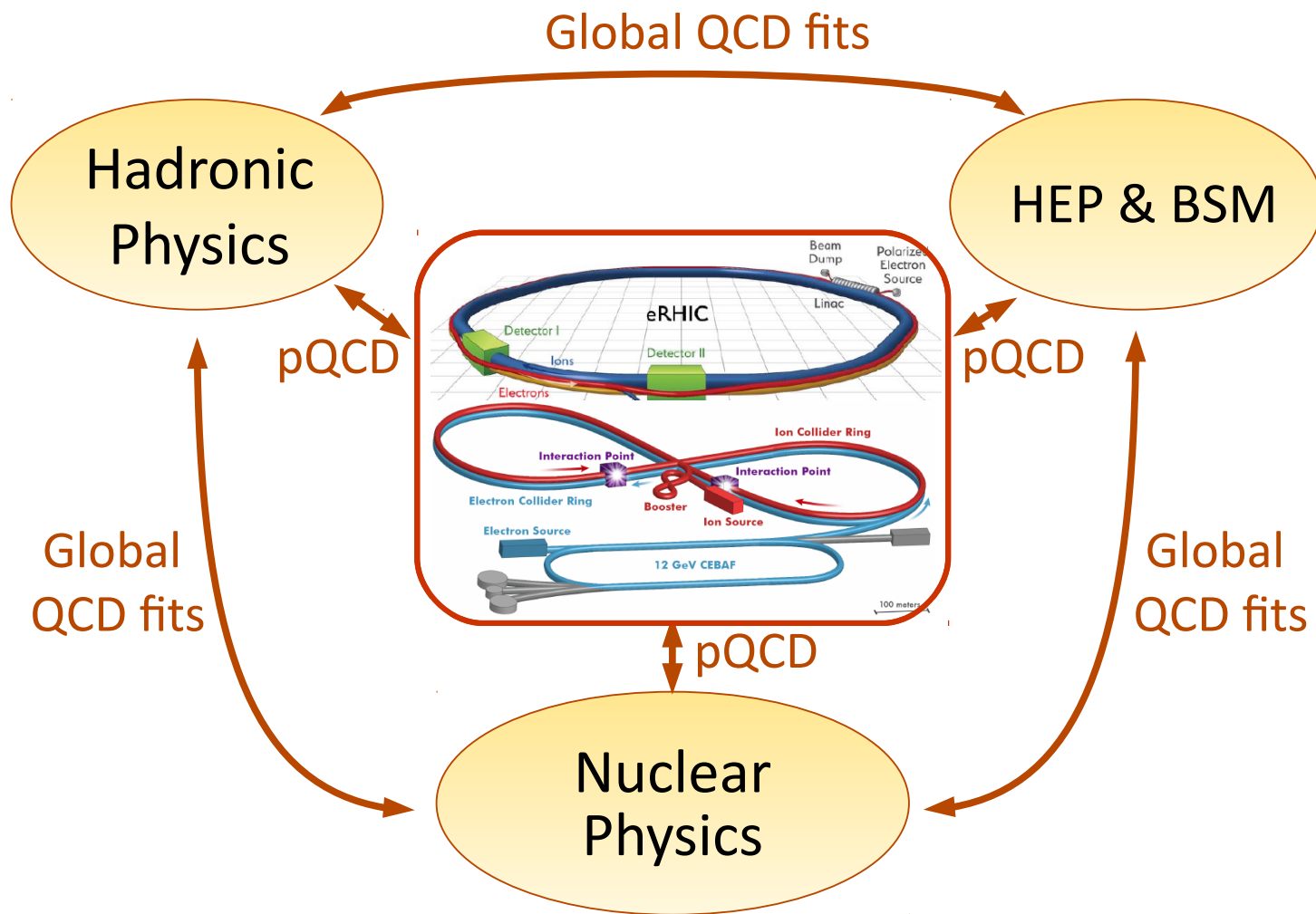
# Needs the betrothal of HEP and NUCL

## □ A global approach across subfields

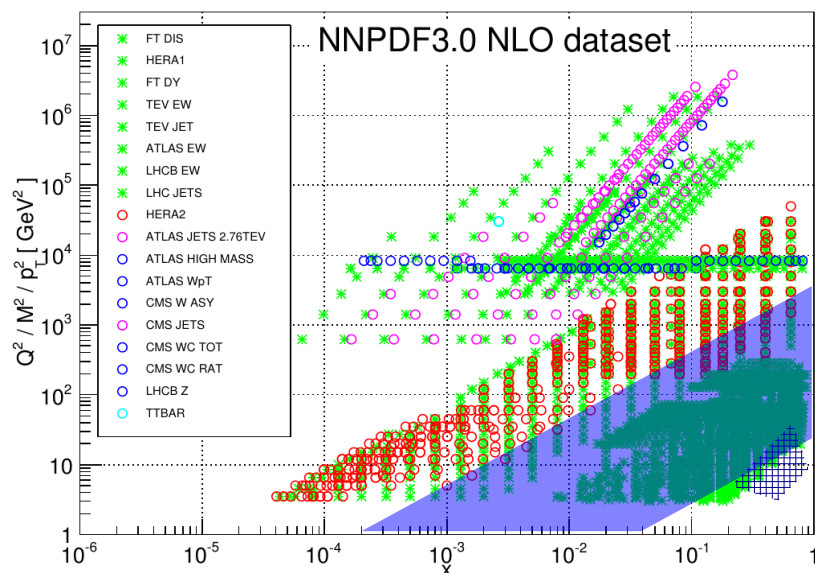


# Enters the EIC

□ The EIC is the machine to bind them all



# Enters the EIC



- ❑ Interpolates fixed target and HERA
- ❑ Large  $Q^2$  leverage
  - More evolution at large  $x$
  - Better separation of LT and HT
- ❑ High luminosity  $\rightarrow$  large  $x$  capabilities

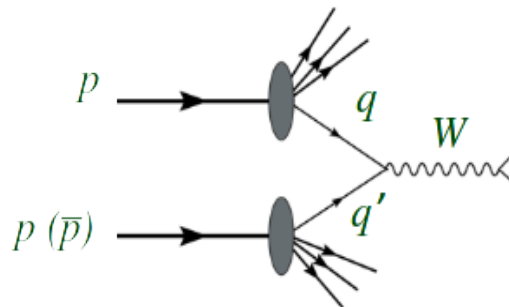
## ❑ EIC can “do it all”:

- “Easy” spectator tagging in DIS
- Strong PID capabilities:  $\rightarrow F_2^c, F_2^{cc}, \text{Fragmentation Functions}, \dots \rightarrow N. Sato$
- High luminosity  $\rightarrow$  CC, PVDIS  $\rightarrow$  d/u, strange quarks, dbar/ubar, ...
- Unpolarized & polarized scattering (also light ions)
- Nuclear targets  $\rightarrow K. Kovarik$

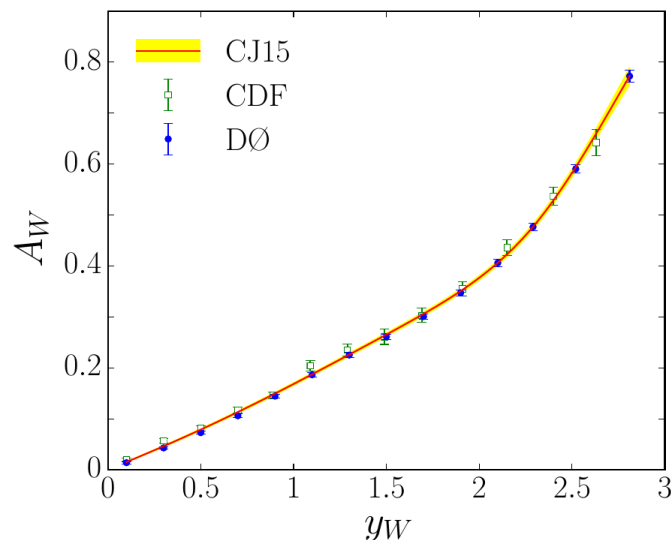
# Example 1: Tevatron as NUCL facility (!)

Accardi, Brady, Melnitchouk, Owens, Sato, PRD93 (2016) 114017

□ **Reconstructed  $W$**  → constrain  $d$ -quark at largest  $x$  on proton targets

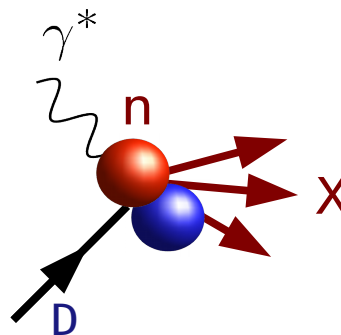


$$A_W(y) \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - d/u(x_1)}{1 + d/u(x_1)}$$



□ Compare to abundant deuteron **DIS data**:

- constrain deuteron corrections
- precise  $u, d$  flavor separation

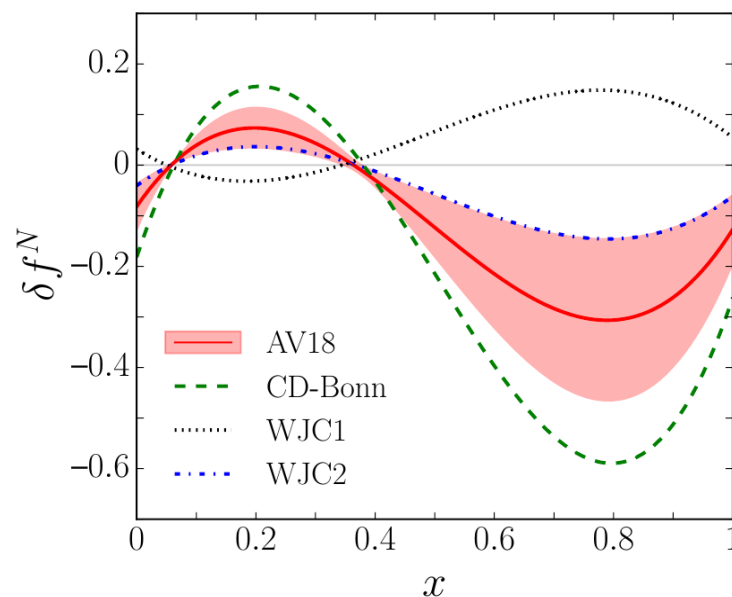
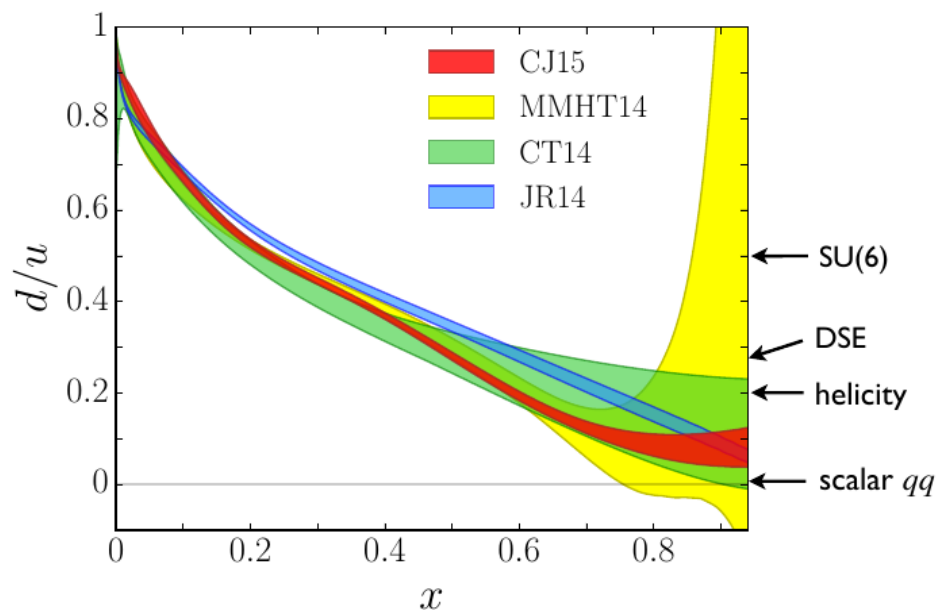


# Example 1: Tevatron as NUCL facility (!)

*Accardi, Brady, Melnitchouk, Owens, Sato, PRD93 (2016) 114017*

## Two results in 1:

- confinement at large  $x$
- off-shell corrections in deuteron PDFs

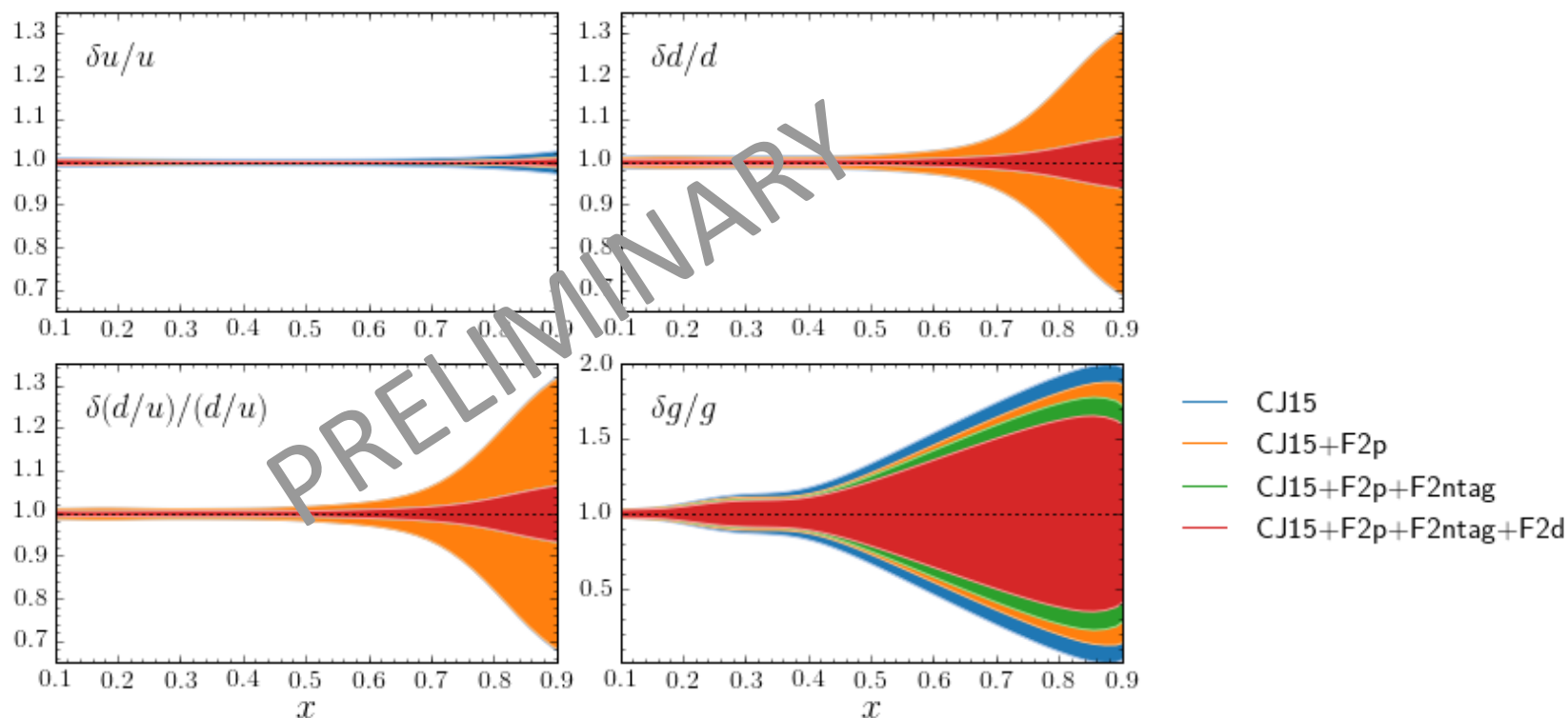


## Example 2: large $x$ PDFs at the EIC

*Accardi, Ent, Keppel, Park, Yoshida – in progress*

### Include EIC projected data in global fit:

- $L = 100/\text{fb}$  @  $10 \times 100 \text{ GeV}^2$  energy
- $F_2(\text{proton}), F_2(\text{deuteron}), F_2(\text{tagged neutron})$  at  $0.1 < x < 0.9$



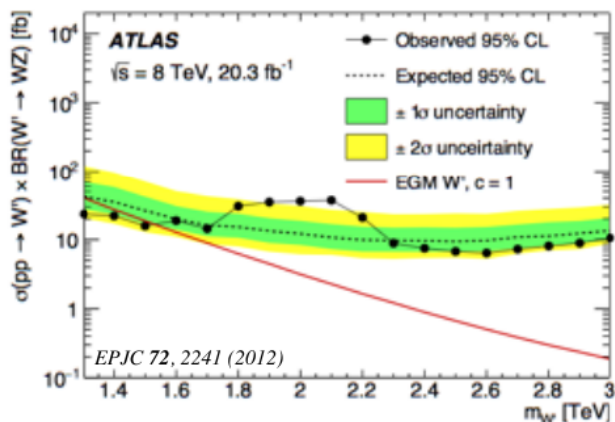
## Example 2: large $x$ PDFs at the EIC

*Accardi, Ent, Keppel, Park, Yoshida – in progress*

### Results:

- The  $d$  quark precision will become comparable to current  $u$  !!
- The  $u$  quark uncertainty becomes less than 1%
- 20% improvement in  $g(x)$  through evolution

### Can impact BSM searches, e.g., heavy $W'$ boson production at LHC



- 3.4  $\sigma$  excess in  $WZ$  diboson channel at  $\sim 2$  TeV
- extended gauge model  $W' \rightarrow WZ$  with  $M < 1.5$  TeV excluded at 95% c.l.

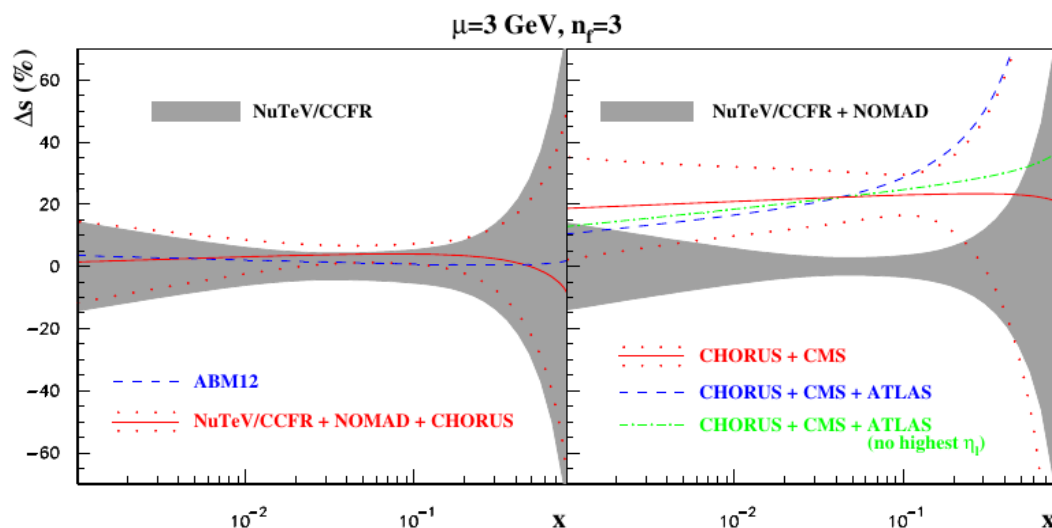
$$\mathcal{L}_{W'} \rightarrow d(x_1) \bar{u}(x_2) \quad \text{at large } y_{W'} \text{ or } M_{W'}$$

$$x_{1,2} \approx \frac{M_{W'}}{\sqrt{s}} e^{\pm y_{W'}}$$

# Example 3: strange, strange quarks

□  $\nu+A \rightarrow \text{dimuons}$  vs.  $p+p \rightarrow W+c$  at LHC

*Alekhin et al., arXiv:1404.6469*



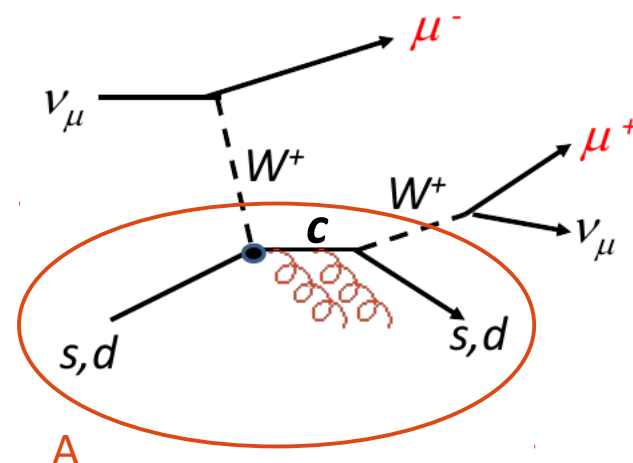
$$g s_p \rightarrow W c$$

FSI ?

$$\nu s_A \rightarrow \mu^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu s$$

□ Final state propagation of c quark / D meson

- Not quite under theoretical or phenomenological control, yet (cf. heavy quark “puzzle” in A+A at RHIC, LHC)

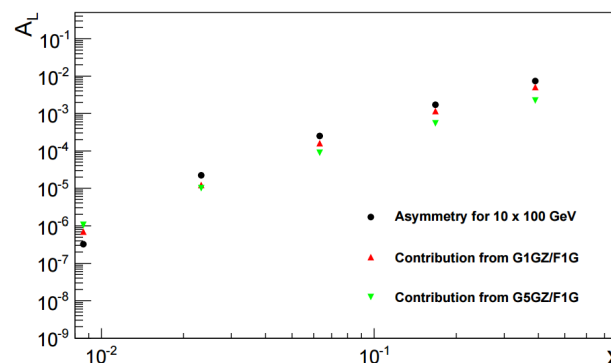


# Example 3: strange, strange quarks

Use PVDIS projected data at EIC

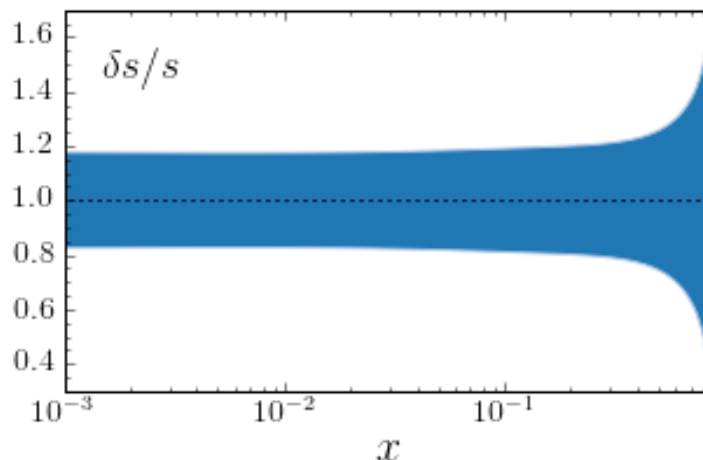
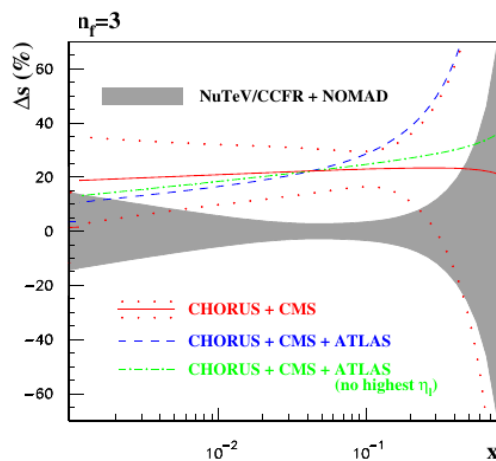
→ Y. Zhao [Mon]

$$A_L = \frac{G_F Q^2}{2\sqrt{2}\pi\alpha} \left[ g_V^e \frac{g_5^{\gamma Z}}{F_1^{\gamma}} + g_A^e \frac{Y_-}{Y_+} \frac{g_1^{\gamma Z}}{F_1^{\gamma}} \right]$$



Can constrain strange at ~20% level, and

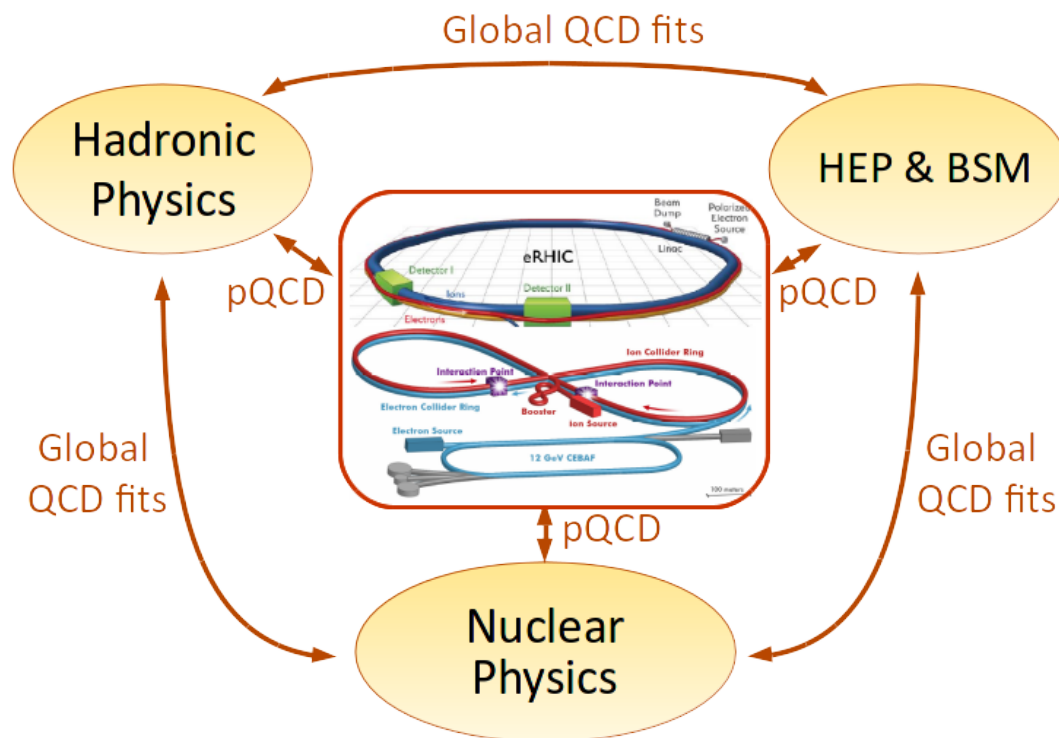
- Help resolve LHC vs.  $\nu$ +A tension (also with RHIC W&Z, PVDIS@JLab12)
- Study charm propagation in nuclear matter



— CJ15+EIC  
15x250 GeV<sup>2</sup>

# Some final thoughts

# EIC to bind them all



□ EIC has excellent potential, for example, for

- **u, d, g flavor determination at large x**  $\longleftrightarrow$  hadronic structure, BSM
- **Strangeness** in complementary x range to LHC, similar to RHIC
- **Revolutionizing nuclear physics studies using hard probes**

# What else can we dream of doing at the EIC?

## □ Isospin violations

- Play free n from BONUS/EIC vs. free p from D0, RHIC W-asym.

## □ Intrinsic charm

- Positive signal only from (contested) EMC data
- Take new and better data with EIC !

## □ Large leverage in A – from light to heavy

- Combined PDF / nPDF fits → *K. Kovarik (?)*
- Structure of light nuclei, by contrast with heavy & p, d

## □ Polarized and unpolarized data at large Q<sup>2</sup> from same machine

- Another combined fit  $\longleftrightarrow$  helicity separation

## □ SIDIS & DIS (at large Q<sup>2</sup>) from same machine

→ *N.Sato*

- Will reduce many uncertainties
- Yet another combined fit  $\longleftrightarrow$  flavor separation

□ ...